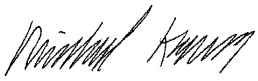
**Disclosure Statement – Michael Kremer**

Financial support for this paper came from the NBER Africa program, the SEVEN Foundation, and the Kauffman Foundation.

I have nothing else to disclose: no interested party had to review this paper, nor do I hold any paid or unpaid position in a relevant organization, or received significant financial support from any interested party.

IRB approval was obtained through Harvard University, the University of California at Santa Cruz, and Innovations for Poverty Action-Kenya (IPAK). We also obtained a research permit from the Kenyan Ministry of Education, Science, and Technology.

Sincerely,



Michael Kremer
Harvard University